Paritaprevir Hydrate (formerly ABT-450)



- -Paritaprevir is used in combination with other drugs to treat hepatisis C virus (HCV)
- -Not approved by the FDA for use outside approved combination therapy (below)
- -Technivie (AbbVie) consists of paritaprevir, ombitasvir, and ritonavir
 - -Treatment for genotype 4
 - -Recommended 12 week treatment \$76,653 USD
- -Viekira Pak (AbbVie) has the same components with an extra dasabuvir pill
- -Treatment for genotypes 1a and 1b which comprises 60% of all cases
- -Recommended for 12 week or 24 (with cirrhosis) week treatment \$83,319 \$166,638



2nd wave NS3/4A inhibitors

macrocyclic, non-covalent inhibitors

Paritaprevir Hydrate

-HCV is comprised of structural and non-structural (NS) proteins -Paritaprevir inhibits NS3/4A, serine protease and cofactor,

essential for viral replication

-Complex inhibits host immune system interferon signalling, facilitating viral escape

-Partiaprevir specifically targets binding site of serine protease - highly conserved

-Metabolized by cytochrome P450 - ritonavir inhibits CYP activity, increasing half-life of paritaprevir

-Shown to act synergistically with NS5A inhibitors (ombitasvir)

-high rates of sustained viral response after 12 months (SVR12) shown in clinical trials

-SVR - virus RNA remains undetectable x months after treatment is stopped

References: Curr. Med. Chem. 2014, 21, 3261-3270.

http://www.hepatitisc.uw.edu/ US Patent WO2010030359A2. 1st wave NS3/4A inhibitors - linear, covalent inhibitors

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Telaprevir (Incivek®, Vertex Pharmaceuticals)

Boceprevir (Victrelis®, Merck)

-discontinued due to newer treatments

Simeprevir (Olysio®, Janssen Pharmeceutica)

Paritaprevir Hydrate (formerly ABT-450)

